

**Te Kaupapa Reo-a-Ture**

**Papakupu – He Tauira**

**Hōngongoi / 2010**

## GUIDE

Entry **pire**

Gloss n pire, pira **bill** [M]ehemea e tino hiahia ana ngā mema Pākehā kia puta he painga ki a Tuhoe, me pāhi e rātou tēnei Pire. @S241896 n <hist> pire pooti mema **member's bill** I muri i tērā, ka tukua mai ko te Pire Pooti Mema e te Kāwanatanga, kia mahia e te Whare. @BIM1269 ☀ Until 1996 such bills were known as private member's bills.

Essay **pitihana**

Passive form v -tid pitihana, petihana **petition** [I] paahitia e taua huihui tētahi Pire ā kua pitihana rātou ki te Whare nei kia whakamana taua mea. @S241891 n <hist> pitihana, petihana **petition** Ko tēnei pitihana me tuku atu hei whakaarohangā mā te Kāwanatanga. @S201879 [KAIPITIHANA]

Cross-Wordclass

**poraka**

n **block of land** [K]i taku whakaaro he mea tika kia whakahokia te wāhi nui o taua poraka te katoa rānei o taua whenua ki ngā Māori. @S241886

Spelling variant

**pōti**

v -tia -a -tanga **pōti**, pooti **vote** Ka pōti au kia turakina te kōrerotanga tuarua o tēnei pire mō te taha ki ngā Māori nā rātou ahau i tono mai ki te Paramete. @S241891 n

<hist> **rouru pōti** **electoral roll**

Phrasal Variant

Kotahi anake te wāhi i whakahē ai au, ko te meatanga me tuhi rawa ngā ingoa o ngā Māori ki runga ki te rouru pooti; he pēnei hoki te tikanga o taua mea ko ngā Māori e kore ana ō rātou ingoa... i runga i te rouru, e kore e whai mana ki te pōti. @S241881

**pūrongo**

n <cont> **report** E mea ana te pūrongo a te taraiipunara mō te awa o Mōhaka, he taonga anō te awa nō Ngāti Pāhauwera i te wā o te hainatanga o te Tiriti, ā, haere tonu nei. @CON692

Usage

Example source

**rāhui**

The customary usage of rāhui refers to a prohibition against trespassing in a particular area; used in the case of tapu or to temporarily protect natural resources. @TM Rāhui

Whakamaramatanga

n <cust> -tanga **reservation** E koa Nominalised ana au mō te rāhuitanga o tēnei takiwā nui i te Tai Rawhiti, me te rāhuitanga o ngā manu me ngā ngaherehere o taua takiwā.

@S241896 v <cust> -tia **reserve**

[E] whakaatu ana terā tētahi whenua Māori e tika ana kia rāhuitia hei mahinga hei nohoanga mō ngā Māori. @S221907 n

<cust> rāhui, rahui **reserve** E

whakahua ana te tīti hoko i ngā

ingoa o ētahi rāhui o roto o taua

poraka i rāhuitia e ngā Māori.

@S241901

Usage example

**raruraru**

1 n raru, raruraru **dispute** E īnoi ana te kaipitihana kia tukuna tētahi tikanga ki aia mo āna mahi awhina i te koroni i runga i tāna titiro i ngā mahi a Ngātihako i muri iho i ngā raruraru i Ohinemuri i te tau 1879. @S201888

Sense number

2 n <hist> **debt** Kāore e tika kia tonoa mā te whenua e utu ngā raruraru o te Kaunihera inā tukua māna e whakahaere ngā whenua o ngā Māori. @S241896 [NAMA]

## KEY – EXAMPLE SOURCES

A	Appendices to the Journals of the House of Representatives (+ year + volume number )
ANZ	Archives New Zealand (+ number of file)
ANZsp	Archives New Zealand - special file (+ number of file)
ATL	Alexander Turnbull Library Documents (+ year)
	Note: sometimes we use -01 (instead of 1901) + a/b... to avoid duplicate codes
BIM	<i>Books in Māori</i> (+ number)
CLO	Crown Law Office (+ year)
CON	Contemporary Pilot Corpus - Hansard 2006-8 (+ sentence number)
Ele	Electoral Office (+ 2 digits of year + a/b...)
HKu	<i>He Kupu Whakamarama</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
HRC	Human Rights Commission (+ 2 digits of year + a/b...)
Kah	<i>Kahiti o Niu Tirenī</i> (+ year)
Mat	<i>Matariki</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
Mac	Alexander Mackay compendiums (+ 2 digits of year + a/b)
Mc	Donald McLean letters (+ last two digits of years)
MMe	<i>Māori Messenger</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
MS	Manuscript (from Archives New Zealand or Alexander Turnbull Library) (+ year)
MLC	Māori Land Court (+ year or 2 digits of year + a/b...)
NKP	<i>Nga Korero Paramete</i> 1902-3 (+ sentence number)
S	Serials mentioned in Books in Māori (up to 1909) (+ number + year)
	Note: sometimes we use -79 (instead of 1879) + a/b to avoid duplicate codes
TKa	<i>Te Karere o Poneke</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
TTo	<i>Te Toa Takitini</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
TWa	<i>Te Wananga</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
TWk	<i>Te Waka Māori o Niu Tirani</i> (Māori newspaper) (+ year)
Wai	Waitangi Tribunal Evidence (+ original document code)

## KEY – USAGE

<cont> = contemporary: for terms used in texts post 1970.

<cust> = customary: when a term has, as part of the term or phrase, a connection with a Māori customary legal concept.

<hist> = historical: when there is evidence that the term was used primarily in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

<obs> = obsolete: denotes terms used for institutions or laws that are no longer in use.

Note: when there is no usage marked, the term features in both historical and contemporary texts.

## **ea**

v **discharge a debt** *I whiwhi i a koutou te tekau mā rima miriona tāra kia ea ai te nama mō ngā mahi nanakia.* @CON874

## **hiki**

v **adjourn** *Ka kōrero mō tēnei Pire a hiki noa te Whare i te rua tekau meneti ki te tahi karaka i te pō.* @S241896

## **hoko**

**1** v -na -nga hokohoko **purchase**  
*Kua kūia e te Kōmihana nāna nei i hoko te nuinga o te whenua mō te Kāwanatanga o Ingarangi.*  
 @BIM1206 [HOKOHOKO, MAHI HOKOHOKO] v <hist> hokona tikatia **legally purchased** *E kī ana te kaiinoi hokona tikatia e ia tētahi whenua ki a Keneroīhi, ā ko te moni £1,700 i hoatu [...] ki a ia.* @S201877

**2** v -na -nga hokohoko **sell** *E kī ana ngā kaipitihana ko tō rātou whenua i kaitiaki kua oti te hoko ki te Kāwanatanga.* @S201883 [HOKOHOKO] n <hist> hoko pokanoa **illegal sale** *I pōuri [ia] mō te hoko pokanoa a tētahi atu tangata Māori i tōna whenua.*  
 @S241902 n hoko hē **illegal sale, illegal purchase** *Titiro hoki ki te hoko hē o Waitara, ā maringi ana te toto, waihoki nā te whakahere hē i tū ai te pakanga ki Wairau ki Waikato me ērā atu wāhi.*  
 @S241891

## **iwi taketake**

n <cont> **indigenous people** *Kua tae ki te wā kia kaha tātou, kia mutu te mataku, kia āwhina i ngā iwi taketake ki te whai wāhi i* 

*waenganui i ngā iwi katoa, kia pakari.* @CON925 [TANGATA WHENUA]

## **kaipitihana**

n kai-pitihana, kaipitihana  
**petitioner** [I] *mea taua whakataunga kāore rawa he pānga o ngā Kaipitihana ki taua whenua[.]* @S241886 [PITIHANA]

## **kaitango rīhi**

n kaitango riihi, kai-tango riihi, kaitango rīhi, kaitangoriihi **lessee**  
*Mehemea ka whakaae tahi te kaitango rīhi me aua tāngata Māori nō rātou te whenua...ki taua utu rēti rā, me tuhi atu he pukapuka whakaatu i taua whakaaetanga ki te Kaitiaki mō te Katoa.* @S221892 [RĪHI]

## **kaitawari**

n <hist> **respondent** *I runga i te whakaae a te hunga nāna te tono me ngā kaitawari ka āhei i runga i taua whiriwhiringa ki te whakatau i taua tono.* @S221886

## **kaitiaki**

n kai-tiaki, kaitiaki **trustee** *Ko ngā kaitiaki e whakatūria ana hei tiaki i aua whenua kāhore e tika tā rātou mahi.* @S241886

## **kaiwhakahaere**

**1** n kai-whakahaere, kaiwhakahaere **agent** *E pai ana ki au kia tū he tangata hei kaiwhakahaere mā ngā wāhine whai take mā ngā tāngata ranei e pāngia ana e te mate kahore nei āhei te whakahaere i ā rātou keehi.* @S241886 ☺ Often used to describe a native agent, a person

with legal training who acted on behalf of Māori interests in the Native Land Court.

**2 n <hist> counsel** *E kore e mana te roia ki te haere ki te Kooti hei kaiwhakahaere hei hoa ranei mo tētahi tangata.* @S241881

**3 n <hist> advisor** *Kāore aku Kaiwhakahaere i te whakaaro kia manaia he Ture i tēnei huihuinga o te Pāremete.* @S241896 ☀ Usually a legal or policy advisor. Pre 1900, this term indicated an official advisor to the Governor.

## kaiwhakawā tūturu

**n <hist/obs> resident magistrate**

*Ko ngā hara i roto i tēnei Ture me whakawa me whiu i te aroaro o tētahi Kaiwhakawā Tūturu.*

@S221892 ☀ A resident magistrate was a judge in a Resident Magistrates Court which had general jurisdiction to handle civil and criminal matters in the 19th century. Resident magistrates also settled disputes between Māori and settlers.

## kaupapa

**n -tanga policy** *Ko tā te pire nei he huri anō ki ngā tauira kia hanga tātou i tētahi kaupapa āwhina i te hunga hauā, kia ōrite ū rātou tikanga ki ngā tikanga o te katoa.* @CON934 ☀ Can refer both to underlying legal principles and guidelines, e.g., the principle behind the implementation of an Act as well as government policy.

## kawenata

**1 n covenant** *Me whakaaro te Pāremete, e hanga ture ana tātou mō te iwi i tiakina nuitia e tō tātou*

*Kuini i raro i tōna kawenata tapu e whakahuatia nei ko te Tiriti o Waitangi.* @S241886 ☀ Often used to describe the notion of a covenantal relationship between Māori and the Queen that arose from the Treaty of Waitangi.

**2 n binding agreement** *Ko te tūmanako, mā te whakaaetanga ki tēnei kawenata e waia ai te hunga kaha ki te hīkoi i te taha tonu o te hunga hauā.* @CON938

## kawenga

**n <hist> legal obligations** *Kei te kite mārama atu ahau, kei te tino taumaha rawa te kawenga moni nama e wahaia nei e te koroni ināianei.* @S241896 ☀ Esp. pertains to financial obligations undertaken by a party to a contract.

## kēhi

*n keehi, kēhi case [E] tukua ana te mana ki te Kōti Whenua Māori ki te whakawā i ngā kēhi.]*

@S241891

## kerēme

**n <cont> kereme, kereeeme, kerēme claim** *Tūtū mai koutou ki te whakapāho atu i wā koutou whakaaro [mō] tēnei kerēme a Te Arawa.* @CON1094 [TAKE, NAWE]

**n <hist> kerēme penihana pension claim** *Ko ia tangata e tono penihana ana māna, me oati kī pono i runga i ngā tikanga o te ture, he pono he tika ngā kupu katoa o roto o tana kerēme penihana.* @S221892

**n kerēme land claim** *[K]ia whakamāramatia mai ngā mahi kua oti i te Kāwanatanga te*

*whakarite mō runga mō ngā kerēme whenua a ngā Māori[.]*  
@S241891

## kōhuru

v -tia -tanga **murder** *Ka rua ai ngā raru o ngā whanaunga o ngā tāngata i kōhurutia rā, ko te kōhurutanga i o rātou whanaunga ko te rironga hoki o a rātou moni hei hokonga kai mā aua kaikōhuru.* @S241896 [WHAKAMATE KŌHURU]

## komihana

**1 n commission** *He mea pai rawa mehemea ka whakatūria he Komihana hei rapu i ngā aituā me ngā raruraru kua utongatia nei ki runga ki ngā Māori i ēnei tau kua hori ake nei.* @S241881

**2 n commissioner** *Timata i tēnei wā ko te mahi a Te Make, he Komihana a ia, hei āta rapu i ngā kerēme o ngā tāngata kāhore i whakaritea.* @BIM1020

## kōmiti

**n committee** *Kia takotoru ngā mema o tētahi tū kōmiti hei mahi i ngā take māmā. Mo ngā take uaua take taumaha kia tekau mā rua ngā tāngata.* @BIM1517

n <hist> **kōmiti whiriwhiri select committee** *Me tuku atu taua mea ki tētahi Kōmiti whiriwhiri me te uru anō hoki o ētahi mema o ngā taha e rua ki roto ki taua Kōmiti.* @BIM1521

## kōmititanga

n <hist> **committee stage** *Ka mōtini ahau kia nukuhia te kōmititanga o tēnei Pire.* @S241896 ☀ Refers to committee

stage of the passage of a Bill through Parliament.

## kōti

n kooti, kōti, koti **court** [E] *hiahariatia ana kia kitea ngā ingoa o ngā tāngata nō rātou tētahi poraka whenua e whakawākia ana e te Kōti.* @S221881

[HUPIRIMI KŌTI, KŌTI PĪRA, KŌTI WHENUA MĀORI, KŌTI WHAIMANA]

n <hist> kooti pēkerapu **insolvency jurisdiction of the High Court** [N]ā taua Ture a te Kāwanatanga i ātete atu taua tangata ki roto ki te Kooti Peekerapu.

@S241891 ☀

Summary judgments against debtors are made by the High Court.

## kōti whaimana

n <hist> kooti whaimana, kōti whaimana **court of competent jurisdiction** *Ki te whakataua tōna hara e tētahi Kōti whaimana ka taea ia te whiu ki te whare herehere.* @S221903 [KŌTI]

## kupu whakaae

n <hist> **agreement** *I kīia i roto i aua kupu whakaae a te Kawana rātou ko ngā Māori nā rātou te whenua, me utu aua moni ki ngā tāngata Māori nā rātou te whenua.* @S221879

## kupu whakaatu

n **notice** *Me whakaputa atu e tētahi taha ki tētahi taha he kupu whakaatu pērā, kia toru marama i mua mai i te wā e hiahariatia ana hei mutunga mō taua rīhi.* @BIM1386



## **mahi hokohoko**

n **trade** *E whai tikanga ana kia whakahaerea nuitia ngā mahi hokohoko taonga o tēnei koroni.* @S241901 [HOKO, HOKOHOKO]

## **mahi kai huanga**

n <cont> **conflict of interest**

[M]ēnā ko te mahi kai huanga te mate, kei te rōpū hanga ture te hē nā tōna whakahīhī, kia utaina tōna mana ki runga i te rōpū tiati mā ngā ture kuare pērā i te pire nei. @CON91

## **mana whakahaere**

n **governance** *I raro anō i ngā whakahauhaunga me te mana whakahaere o te Poari me whakahaere e te manatia o te pāmu ūna mana me ūna kaha.* @S221908 [MANA]

## **māngai**

n **representative** *Ko te mana kia whiriwhiria mai he mema kōtahi hei māngai, hei tautoko i ū mātou hiahia i roto i tēnei Whare.* @S241886

## **mōkete**

v **mortgage** *E tono ana kia hanga he ture e whakamana ana i ngā Māori ki te hoko, ki te rīhi, ki te mōkete, ki te whakahaere kē rānei i ū rātou whenua i runga i tētahi atu āhua huarahi e pai ana ki a rātou.* @S221905

n **mortgage** *Ko tētahi wāhi, i runga i tā te Poari e whakatau ai, hei whakaera i ngā mōkete,  taunaha, nama rānei e tau tika ana ki runga ki te whenua.* @S221905

## **moni rūri**

n <hist> **survey charge** *Kia pau ētahi tau kātahi ka whakataua taua moni rūri ki runga ki taua whenua i runga i te ritenga riana, i te mōkete rānei.* @S241896

## **mōtini**

v motini, mootini, mōtini **motion** *E mōtini ana ahau kia tukuna te Pire ki te Kōmiti mō ngā Mea Māori.* @S241891 n motini, mootini, mōtini **motion** *He take nui taua kēhi, nō reira e mea ana ahau me whakaae te Tiamana ki taku mōtini.* @S241886

## **muru**

Process in which a person or group is ceremonially 'stripped' of goods or other valuables to restore a balance claimed to have been disturbed by circumstances constituting a take (q.v.) or cause of action. @TM Muru

v <cust> -a **confiscate** *Mehemea ka pāhitia e tō koutou Whare honore, he tūturu muru rawa i ū rātou toenga whenua kia ngaro rawa atu i a rātou.* @BIM1517 [RAUPATU]

## **muru whenua**

n <cust> **land confiscation**

*Engari ko te hē, kāore i mutu te muru whenua i raro i taua raupatu i ngā whenua anake o ngā tāngata i mau patu i roto i taua whawhai.* @S241901 [MURU]

## **nama**

1 n **debt** *E kore tā te Kaiwhakaoti a te Kōti e hohoro te rite, me tatari kia kitea ra anō te maha o ngā* 

taonga, kia ea ra anō ngā nama a te tūpāpaku. @BIM0815 [RARURARU]

**2 n loan** Ahakoa te whakaeatanga atu o te nama ki te Pēke o Niu Tīreni, ka kīa i te whai mana tonu a ka whai mana tonu anō hoki te Ture. @S221907  
**v loan** Ka āhei te kaitiaki ki te whakaoti pukapuka whaimana mōkete i te whenua hei taunga mō te moni e nama pērātia ana. @S221892

## nawe

n <cont> **grievance** Engari, kei te rongo anō hoki mātou i ngā nawe, i ngā āwangawanga o te hunga tuku kōrero ki te Komiti Whāiti, arā, ki te Kōmiti. @CON270 [KERĒME, TAKE]

## ota

n **court order** He Ture hei whakamana i ētahi ota a te Kōti Whenua Māori. @S221892 [OTA PEPA, OTA WHAKATAU]

## ota pepa

n <hist> ota pepa, pepa  
**supplementary order paper** He maha ngā pire kei runga i te ota pepa ā he take nui kei roto i aua pire mō te taha ki ngā Māori. @S241886 [OTA]

## ota whakatau

n <hist> **charging order** Mehemea kāhore e utua taua moni i runga i te ota whakatau ka āhei te tangata e tika ana māna e tango taua moni. @S221886 [OTA] 

## pāhi

v <hist> -tia -tanga paahi, pahi, pāhi **pass legislation** [N]ā tēnei Whare i pāhi aua Ture katoa e pēhi kino nei i te iwi Māori. @S241901 [PĀHITANGA] ☀ Most commonly used in regard to enacting legislation. Also used in other contexts such as the passage of a bill through earlier stages of the parliamentary process, or the passage of a vote.

## pānuitanga tuarua

n **second reading** E tino hiahia ana ahau kia whakaaetia e ngā mema hōnore katoa o tēnei Whare te pānuitanga tuarua o tēnei Pire. @S241896

## pānuitanga tuatahi

n **first reading** No te tukunga o te mōtini ki te Whare, whakaaetia ana te pānuitanga tuatahi o te Pire. @S241900

## pānuitanga tuatoru

n **third reading** Nō tēnei rā ka kōrerotia te pānuitanga tuatoru o tēnei Pire, a whakaaetia ana kia pāhi hei Ture. @S241902

## penihana

n <hist> **pension** [E] tika ana kia utua atu e te koroni he penihana mō rātou i tō rātou koroheketanga. @S221892 [PENIHANA KAUMĀTUA]

## penihana kaumātua

n <hist> **superannuation** [M]e tae rawa ki te rua tekau tau te roa o te Pākehā e noho ana i te koroni  ka tika kia tango ia i te penihana kaumātua. @S241901 [PENIHANA]

## pire

n pire, pira **bill** [M]ehemea e tino hiahia ana ngā mema Pākehā kia puta he painga ki a Tuhoe, me pāhi e rātou tēnei Pire. @S241896  
n <hist> pire pooti mema

**member's bill** I muri i tērā, ka tukua mai ko te Pire Pooti Mema e te Kāwanatanga, kia mahia e te Whare. @BIM1269 ☀ Until 1996 such bills were known as private member's bills.

## pitihana

v -tia pitihana, petihana **petition** [I] paahitia e taua huihui tētahi Pire ā kua pitihana rātou ki te Whare nei kia whakamana taua mea. @S241891 n <hist> pitihana, petihana **petition** Ko tēnei pitihana me tuku atu hei whakaaro hanga mā te Kāwanatanga. @S201879 [KAIPITIHANA]

## poraka

n **block of land** [K]i taku whakaaro he mea tika kia whakahokia te wāhi nui o taua poraka te katoa rānei o taua whenua ki ngā Māori. @S241886

## pōti

v -tia -a -tanga pōti, pooti **vote** Ka pōti au kia turakina te kōrerotanga tuarua o tēnei pire mō te taha ki ngā Māori nā rātou ahau i tono mai ki te Paramete. @S241891 n <hist> rouru pōti **electoral roll** Kotahi anake te wāhi i whakahē ai au, ko te meatanga me tuhi rawa ngā ingoa o ngā Māori ki runga ki te rouru pooti; he pēnei  hoki te tikanga o taua mea ko ngā Māori e kore ana ō rātou ingoa... i

runga i te rouru, e kore e whai mana ki te pōti. @S241881

## pūrongo

n <cont> **report** E mea ana te pūrongo a te taraiipiunara mō te awa o Mōhaka, he taonga anō te awa nō Ngāti Pāhauwera i te wā o te hainatanga o te Tiriti, ā, haere tonu nei. @CON692

## pūtea

n <cont> **funding** I whakakōhatuhia te nui o te pūtea ki te 6 mano pauna mō ake tonu atu; āe, kāore a ia i arotake i te nui o te pūtea ā-tau, nō reira i whakakorehia te wāriu o taua pūtea i ngā tau. @CON1010

## rāhui

The customary usage of rāhui refers to a prohibition against trespassing in a particular area; used in the case of tapu or to temporarily protect natural resources. @TM Rāhui

n <cust> -tanga **reservation** E koa ana au mō te rāhuitanga o tēnei takiwā nui i te Tai Rawhiti, me te rāhuitanga o ngā manu me ngā ngaherehere o taua takiwā. @S241896 v <cust> -tia **reserve** [E] whakaatu ana terā tētahi whenua Māori e tika ana kia rāhuitia hei mahinga hei nohoanga mō ngā Māori[.] @S221907 n <cust> rāhui, rahui **reserve** E whakahua ana te tītī hoko i ngā ingoa o ētahi rāhui o roto o taua poraka i rāhuitia e ngā Māori. @S241901 

## rārangī

**1 n clause** *Ki tāku titiro he rārangi tika te rārangi 3 o te Pire nei.*  
@S241904 [RĀRANGI TURE, RITENGA]

**2 n section** *[K]o te rārangi 22 kei te hoatu mana ki te Kawana kia whaimana ia ki te tango pīhi whenua i raro i te Ture mo ngā Mahi Nunui.* @S241896

**3 n subsection** *[M]e tatau e te Kaiwhakahaere i te Pōtingā pōti mō ia tangata i pōtitia...i raro anō i ngā tikanga kua whakaritea ake nei i te rārangi iwa o tēnei Tekiona.* @S221892

## rārangi ture

n <hist> **legislation** *E mārama ana mātou he maha ngā rārangi ture i hanga e te Pare mata i ia wā i ia wā, hei whakamāmā i ngā mate o te kai waipiro i waenganui i tō mātou iwi.* @BIM1563 [RĀRANGI]

## raruraru

**1 n** raru, raruraru **dispute** *E īnoi ana te kaipitihana kia tukuna tētahi tikanga ki aia mo āna mahi awhina i te koroni i runga i tāna titiro i ngā mahi a Ngāti hako i muri iho i ngā raruraru i Ohinemuri i te tau 1879.* @S201888

**2 n** <hist> **debt** *Kāore e tika kia tonoa mā te whenua e utu ngā raruraru o te Kaunihera inā tukua māna e whakahaere ngā whenua o ngā Māori.* @S241896 [NAMA]

## raupatu

**1 v -tia confiscate** *I tukua...he īnoi kia whakaritea ngā Māori mō ngā whenua i raupatutia, ēngari kāore rawa te Kāwanatanga i*

*whaiwhakaaro mō taua pitihana.*  
@S241881 [MURU] n -tanga

**confiscation** *[K]o te nuinga o ngā whenua i Aotearoa i murua noatia atu i runga i te raupatu, a ko taua muru kāore i mutu i ngā whenua ake o te hunga i hāpai patu ki te whawhai atu ki te Kawangatanga.* @S241901

**2 n conquest** *Heoi nohoia ana e [te rangatiratanga] taua whenua, a haere atu ana ngā mōrehu o [te hapū] me erā atu iwi, kua oti rā te whakamārama e te raupatu a Te Rauparaha.* @S241896

## riana

n <hist> **lien** *He maha ngā whenua kāore rawa i taea e ngā Māori te utu ngā rūri; kātahi ka tono mai ngā kairuri ki te Kōti Whenua Māori kia whakataua, arā, kia rehitatia, aua moni ruri hei riana ki runga ki te poraka.*  
@NKP624

## rīhi

v -tia riihi, rīhi, rihi **lease** *E mōhio ana ahau ki ngā keehi kei tōku takiwā tonu, kāore e kaha ngā tāngata moni iti ki te rīhi whenua Māori i runga i tēnei ture kino.*  
@S241886 n -tanga riihi, rīhi, rihi **lease** *Mā ngā tāngata nōna ngā whenua ngā tikanga o te rīhi e whakatau.* @S241896 [KAITANGO RĪHI]

## ritāna

n <hist> ritaana, ritana, riitana, ritāna **return** *I runga i te mōtini a te Kere i whakahaua kia whakatakotoria ki runga i te tēpu o te Whare he ritāna o ngā mahi*

katoa i mahia e ia Tiatia o te Kōti Whenua Māori[.] @S241886 ☀ In this context "return" describes an evidentiary document tabled before Parliament.

## ritenga

### 1 n <hist> statutory provision

*Kei te nui rawa atu tōku whakahē ki tēnei Pire, te take tēra e pā he mate ki ngā iwi Māori i raro i aua ritenga.* @S241886 [KUPU WHAKARITE, RĀRANGI].

### 2 n <hist> terms and conditions

[M]e uru ki roto ki aua pukapuka mōkete ngā ritenga me ngā mana e maharatia ana e ia he mea tika[.] @S221892 ☀ Usually in the context of terms and conditions of a contract or deed.

**3 n obligation** Ko Opuatia Poraka tētahi whenua i tukuna kia whakahaeaera i raro i taua Ture i runga i te ritenga kaitiaki[.] @S241901 ☀ Usually used to refer to the obligations of trusteeship.

**4 n customary practice** [K]o ngā whenua ō ngā Māori e mau ana i a rātou i raro i ō rātou tikanga me ā rātou ritenga Māori[.] @S221892

## rohe

**1 n <hist> boundary** Mehemea ka hiahia tētahi tangata ki te whakahē ki ngā rohe kua tohutohungia i runga i te mapi me whakaatu e ia ki te Kooti tāna whakahē me te take i whakahē ai. @S221880

**2 n <hist> -nga subdivision, section** Mehemea e taea ana tēnā e ngā whenua Pākehā he aha i kore ai te taea e ngā whenua

Māori, i te rohenga atu o te pīhi o tēnā o tēnā ki a ia? @BIM1517 v -a roherohe -a **subdivide** Arā, ki te rohea atu ia 10 eka i roto i ia o āna poraka kōtahi tekau, ka puta rānei he painga i tēnā tikanga[.] @BIM1517

**3 v <hist> -a allocate** Ko te Hūpereteneti ka waiho hei kingi mo te wāhi i rohea ki a ia.

@BIM0676 ☀ Used mainly in the context of allocating land.

## roia

n **lawyer** I te wā e tū ana te Kawanatanga o mua pāhitia e rātou he Pire kia kaua ngā Roia e uru ki roto i te Kooti Whenua Māori[.] @S241886

## rōpū tiati

n <cont> **judiciary** Kua kite tātou i ngā tau kua pahure ake nei i wētahi mahi taurekareka, tūkino anō hoki i te rōpū tiati i tīmata i te putanga mai o te pire whānako i te takutai moana i mua i te aroaro o te kōti me te Whare nei. @CON92

## tāhae

**1 v -tia -ngia steal** Ki te tāhae te kaimahi i tētahi o ngā mea a tōna rangatira, kia toru ngā tau e herea ai ia. @BIM0227

**2 n theft** Kihai i whakaae te tangata i te taonga, nā ka tangohia, ka mauria atu, he whakaaro kia riro keia mai ngā taonga o tērā tangata, he tāhae tērā. @BIM0815 n **tāhae ririki**

**petty theft** Me whaimana te Kōmiti ki te whakawā i ngā hara papatu, i ngā tāhae ririki rānei, a tētahi tangata Māori ki te tinana o



tētahi tangata Māori anō, ki ūna taonga rānei. @S221881

**3 n thief** Nā wai i kī mā te tāhae e tohu ko tēhea o ngā rawa ka whakahokia mai e ia? @CON833

**4 adj fraudulent** E kī ana te kaipitihana i riro tāhae i a Hemi me te Pepene tētahi pīhi whenua ana i roto i te Pōraka. @S201888

## take

**1 n claim, right** Nō te mea kāhore he take a te kaipitihana ki te whenua, kāhore he kupu ā te Kōmiti mō runga i tēnei tono.

@S201885 [TANGATA WHAITAKE, KERĒME, NAWE] n take whenua

**claim or right to land** Ki tōku mōhio tērā e oti pai ngā take whenua katoa ki taua takiwā[.]

@S241891

**2 n title, interest** E tono ana ngā kai inoi kia whakaputaina ki a rātou he Karauna karāti mo ētehi whenua i hoatu ki a rātou e te Kāwanatanga kia tūturu ai tā rātou take ki reira. @S201876

## takiwā pōti

n <hist> -tanga takiwā pōti, takiwā pooti **electorate** Mō runga ia mō ngā tikanga o tēnei Wāhi o tēnei Ture, ka wehewehea a Niū Tirenī kia whā ūna takiwā pooti Māori, a kia kōtahi he mema mō ia o ana takiwā. @S221905

## tangata whenua

n **indigenous people** Tētahi mea tika me whakatū he Kōmiti Māori hei kaiwhakahaere mō ā rātou whenua ērangi e kore e whaimānā me matua whakaae te tangata whenua ko ana Kōmiti e

whaipanga tahi ana ki te oneone. @S241881 [IWI TAKETAKE]

## tango rīhi

v <hist> tango rīhi, tango rīhi

**lease** Ka āhei tētahi tangata kua tae ūna tau ki te tekau mā whitu tau nuku ake rānei te tango rīhi i raro i tēnei ture[.] @BIM1336

## taonga

The customary usage of taonga refers to property or anything highly prized. The giving and receiving of taonga was an important part of recording and maintaining reciprocal relationships between groups.

@TM Taonga

**1 n <cust> valued property** [K]i te kitea kua kore te tangata e utu i ngā moni reti, e whai ture ana ki te hamene i a ia ki te muru i ūna taonga[.] @S241886 ☀ Usually used in the context of personal property, but sometimes also used to refer to real property.

**2 n goods** Kua kitea te nui haere o ngā mahi o te koroni i runga i te maha o ngā taonga e utautaina ana ki tāwahī[.] @S241891 ☀ Usually used in the context of personal property, but sometimes also used to refer to real property or goods traded on a commercial scale.

## taraipiunara

n <cont> **tribunal** Ko te whakatau a te Taraipiunara o Waitangi, he taonga tuku iho te awa. @CON689

## tekihana

n tekihana whenua **section of land** Me titiro ki te maha o ngā

tāngata i tuku tono ma ratou mo ngā tekihana whenua e maketetia ana. @S241896

## tiaki

v -na -tia **hold on trust, administer on behalf of another**  
[M]e tatari rātou kia tae ki tōna wā e tika ai kia utua aua tipenetua, a ko ētahi hoki o aua moni tipenetua ka tukuna atu mā te Kaitiaki mō te Katoa e tiaki mai. @S241891 n <hist> tikanga tiaki **trusteeship** E kore e mana te tuku i te whenua ā te Māori...mehemea...he whenua e pūritia ana i runga i te tikanga tiaki, a ko ngā tikanga o taua tiak[it]anga e takahia ana kāore e whakahaea tikatia anal.] @S221880 [TIKANGA TIAKI]

## tiamana

n **chairman** [K]o ahau te tiamana o te kōmiti o ngā iwi e whakahē ana ki tēnei Pire[.] @S241881

## tiati

n **judge** [K]a whai mana noa atu te whakatau a te Tiati ahakoa kīhai te Āteha i whakaae[.] @S241901 [TIATI TUMUAKI, TIATI O TE HUPIRIMI KŌTI]

## tikanga

1 n **terms or conditions** I hokona e [ia] tōna whenua i ngā Māori i Horowhenua i runga anō i ngā tikanga e mana ana i taua wā[.] @S241891

2 n <hist> **rules** Kei te hanga tikanga aua Kaunihera Marae i naianei hei whakamutu i te mahi kai waipiro a ngā Māori[.] @S241902 n <hist> tikanga here **legal restriction** Notemea e ahua raruraru ana te mana tuku here ki

runga ki ngā whenua ehara i te mea hei painga mo te koroni, a no reira he mea tika kia whakakorea taua tikanga here. @S241902 ☼ Esp. over the use of land.

3 n <hist> **discretion** Ka tika anō kia whakaritea aua Whakatikatikanga ahakoa kāhore i tonoa, kei te Kōti kei te Kaiwhakarite Whakawa rānei te tikanga kia tonoa kia utua kia kaua rānei e tonoa kia utua. @S221880

4 n <hist> **protocol** [I] te mea kua pau taku taima, kāti me torutoru nei āku kupu, e taea hoki te pēhea i ngā tikanga o te Whare nei. @S241901 ☼ Often used in the context of House procedure.

5 n <hist> **management** Waiho ki ngā Māori te tikanga whakahaere mō ā rātou toenga whenua. @S241881

6 n <hist> tikanga whakahaere a te Kawanatanga **policy** Kua whakahaua ahau kia kī penei, i te mea e pā ana te īnoi a tēnei pitihana ki ngā tikanga whakahaere a te Kawanatanga, kāore kau ā te Kōmiti kupu mō runga i tēnei pitihana. @S201902

## tiriti

n **treaty** Ko tekiona 2 o taua Tiriti e tino hoatu ana i te mana o te oneone o Niu Tirenī ki ngā Māori[.] @S241891

## tiwhikete

v <hist> **certify** He pīhi whenua kua tiwhiketetia e te Kooti, ko tētahi wāhangā rānei o taua pīhā @S221880 n <hist> tiwhikete taitara, tiwhikete whaitaketanga, tiwhikete take, tiwhikete take

**pānga certificate of title** I ētahi keehi he maha ngā tāngata whai pānga i mahue ki waho ō ngā tiwhikete, a kāore he whakahaere e watea ana e uru atu ai rātou.

@S241891 n <hist/obs>  
**tiwhikete-penihana pension certificate** [E] kore rawa tētahi Māori e āhei kia whakawhiwhia ki te penihana, ki te tiwhikete penihana rānei, mehemea e hara ia i te tangata whenua-kore.

@S241900

## tono

**1** n <hist> -nga **formal request** E whakaaro ana te Kōmiti me tere tonu te whakaea i te tono ā ngā kaiinoi.] @S201877

**2** n <hist> -nga **application** [K]a āhei te Kōti ki te whiriwhiri i ngā tikanga i runga i te tono ā tētahi tangata e ki ana e whai take ana ki taua whenua.] @S221892  
v <hist> -a **apply** Ki te hiahia tētahi o ngā hunga whakawā kia riro te whakawākanga mā te Kooti me ngā Ateha, me tono rātou ki te Tiatī, a mā te Tiatī e tuku tētahi kupu kia pēraātia. @S221879  
n <hist> tono whakawā

**application for judgment or petition for relief** [K]ei te Tumuaki o te Kōti Whenua Māori te mana ki te whakarite te taima e tū ai ngā Kōti..., ā ki te nui ngā tono whakawā e tae ana ki te Kōti...heoi rā ka whakahaua e te Tumuaki kia tū. @NKP673

n <hist> -nga tono whakawā **tuarua application for rehearing** [K]a ki mai te roia ko ngā maranā e toru e whakahuatia nei e te ture hei tononga whakawa tuarua kua pahure noa ake heoi e kore e taea

te tono whakawa tuarua a ngaro ake ngā moni a taua Māori e £750. @S241886

## tuhinga

n **signing** Nā, kua tino tukua rawatia atu tēnei whenua e mātou kia te Kuini, me ngā rākau, me ngā awa, me ngā kōwhatu, me ngā aha, me ngā aha, o runga, o raro, ā, no te rironga mai o aua moni, koia te tuhinga iho i o mātou ingoa me o mātou tohu.

@BIM911a n <hist> tuhinga whakamaharatanga take

## memorial

E Ki ana ngā Kaipitihana nā te hē o te Kooti i mahue ai ō rātou ingoa kīhai i whakaurua ki te tuhinga whakamaharatanga take o te Poraka.] @S201880

## ture

**1** n **law** Ahakoa e kitea ana e te Kāwanatanga kei te hē ētahi o ngā tikanga o ngā ture e mau nei, e kore e whakatikaia. @S241881

**2** n **Act** I pāhitia te Ture Ngāwhā i te tau 1881. @S241891

## wāriu

n -tanga **value, valuation** Ki te...utu kapeneheihana mō ngā mea i whakangaromia, kaua taua kapeneheihana e neke atu i te wariu makete tika o aua mea.] @S221908

## wehe

v -a wehe atu, wehe **set aside** Ko te whakatau a te Kōti me wehe kē ētahi atu whenua hei whakaea i ngā tikanga katoa o te pukapu<sup>1</sup> hoko. @BIM1206

## **whakaae**

- 1** n -tanga **consent** *Hei tohu mō tō mātou whakaetanga ki ngā kupu e takoto nei ki tēnei pukapuka ka tuhituhi e mātou ō mātou ingoa nei.* @BIM911a
- 2** n <hist> **promise** *whakaetanga E hiahia ana ahau kia tukua tētahi tikanga ki ngā rangatira Māori hei whakaea i ngā whakaetanga a te Makarini ka tekau nei ngā tau e takoto ana.* @S241886

## **whakaetanga**

- n **agreement** *Ko ngā tāngata nōna te kāinga, me te tangata e mea ana kia hokona mōna te kāinga, me tuhituhi tā rātou whakaetanga.* @BIM0629

## **whakamate kōhuru**

- n whakamate-kōhuru,  
whakamate kōhuru **murder** *He mea ngākau kino ano; ma ngā korero ano ia kia puta, hei whakakite i ona tikanga e meinga ai hei hara iti iho i te Whakamate kohuru.* @BIM0476 [KŌHURU]

## **whakatū**

- v -ria **appoint** *Ko Te Pakere tētahi i whakamutu i tana mahi Minita me tōna nohoanga i te Rūnanga Kaunihera, a whakatūria ana ia hei Tiatia mō te Hūpirimi Kooti.* @S241896 ☀ Commonly used to describe the appointment of members to a trust or a board.

## **Titles**

**Hupirimī Kōti** Hupirimī Kooti, Hupirimī Kōti **Supreme Court**

**Kaihautū** Speaker

**Kaikōrero** Speaker

**Karauna** Crown

**Kaitiaki mō te Katoa** Public Trustee

**Kāwana Tianara** Governor General

**Kōmiti mō ngā Mea Māori** *<hist>* Native Affairs Committee

**Kōmiti Whiriwhiri Take Māori** *<cont>* Māori Affairs Committee

**Kōti Pīra** Kōti Pīra, Kooti Piira, Kooti Pira **Court of Appeal**

**Kōti Pīra Whenua Māori** Kooti Piira Whenua Māori, Kōti Pīra Whenua Māori *<hist>* **Native Appellate Court**

**Kōti Whakapūmau Take Tika** Kōti Whakapūmau Take Tika, Kooti Whakapūmau Take Tika *<obs>* **Validation Court**

**Kōti Whakawā** Kōti Whakawā, Kooti Whakawa *<obs>* **Native Circuit Court**

**Kōti Whakawā Tuarua** Kooti Whakawā Tuarua, Kōti Whakawā Tuarua **Court of Appeal**

**Kōti Whakawā Whenua Māori** Kooti Whakawā Whenua Māori, Kōti Whakawā Whenua Māori **Māori Land Court**

**Kōti Whenua Māori** Kooti Whenua Māori, Kōti Whenua **Māori Native Land Court, Māori Land Court**

**Minita Māori** Minita Māori, Minita Māori, Minita mō ngā Mea Māori, Minita mō te taha Māori, Minita o te taha Māori **Minister of Māori Affairs**

**Minita mō ngā Kura** *<hist>* **Minister of Education**

**Pāremete** Pāremete, Pāremata, Pāramete, Pāremeta **Parliament**

**Tiati Matua** Chief Judge

**Tiati o te Hupirimī Kōti** Tiati o te Hupirimī Kooti, Tiati o te Hupirimī Kōti **Supreme Court Judge**

**Tiati Tumuaki** *<hist>* Chief Justice

**Tino Roia o te Kuini** *<hist>* Attorney-General

**Tiriti o Waitangi** Treaty of Waitangi

**Tumuaki Kaiwhakawā** *<hist>* Chief Justice

**Tumuaki Kairūri** *<obs> <hist>* Tumuaki o ngā Kairūri **Chief Surveyor**

**Tumuaki o ngā Kaiwhakarite Whakawā** *<hist>* Kaiwhakarite-whakawā Tumuaki **Chief Registrar**